GENERAL INDEX.

Page.

ABBOTT, AUSTIN, on Bar Examinations..... 84
ALBANY LAW SCHOOL. Address of Hon. Tracy C. Becker 416
AMENDMENTS AND NEW LAWS, 1894.. 204, 221 240, 262, 273, 310, 341, 356, 367

BALFOUR, JABEZ. The Story of..... 164
BANK OF ENGLAND NOTES 181
BAR, ADMISSION TO. Report by committee of Bar Association 23
BAR EXAMINATIONS:
By H. B. Hutchins 92
By Rt. Rev. Wm. C. Doane..... 90
By Leroy Parker 89
By George Chase 87
By William A. Keener 87
By Abner C. Thomas 86
By Austin Abbott..... 84
BAR ASSOCIATION, NEW YORK STATE:
Officers and committees..... 76
Sketch of..... 50
Report of committee on law reform..... 21
Report of the secretary..... 141
BAR ASSOCIATION OF CITY OF NEW YORK. Election of officers..... 28
BARRISTERS. Soup tickets for 58
BAYARD, AMBASSADOR. Speech to British Empire Club 228
BECKER, TRACY C. Address before Albany Law School 416
BELIEF. Basis of Intelligent..... 207
BOOK REVIEWS:
American Corporation Legal Manual..... 152
American State Reports, Vol. 34..... 215
American State Reports, Vol. 35..... 378
Art of Winning Cases..... 379
Burrill on Assignments (sixth edition)..... 215
Combined Official Series of New York State Reports. 379
Digest of Insurance Cases 151
Dunglison's New Pronouncing Medical Dictionary 99
Elements of the American Law of Sales of Personal Property..... 378
Hand-Book of Criminal Law 396
Keener on Quasi Contracts..... 99
Law and Jurisprudence of England and America 151
Lawyers' Reports, Bk. 21..... 215
Lawyers' Reports, Vols. 1-20, index..... 378
Medical Jurisprudence, Forensic Medicine and Toxicology, by Withaus & Becker..... 214
Outline Study of Law..... 396
Paine's Banking Laws (fourth edition)..... 396
Political Economy of Natural Law..... 215
Principles of Common Law Pleadings..... 247
Rapalje on Real Estate Brokers..... 167
Redfield's Surrogate Practice (fifth edition)..... 167
Rise and Growth of Elevated Railway Law 215
Ruminations, by Albert Matthews..... 151
Sir Francis Baker's Cipher Story 151
Syphilis in the Innocent..... 312
Tiedman on Municipal Corporations..... 378
Woods on Railroads (Minor's edition)..... 168
BORDEN, LIZZIE. Her trial 55
BRADWELL, MRS. MYRA. Death of..... 136
BREACH OF PROMISE 119
BURKE, WILLIAM. Trial of 339

CARDS. Suit over game of..... 54
CHANCERY. Opening of first trial term of, by L. B. Proctor 236
CHASE, GEORGE, on Bar Examinations..... 87
COLERIDGE, LORD CHIEF JUSTICE. Life of 427
CODIFICATION 180
CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION 291
Proposed amendment to judiciary article..... 421
Judges as delegates in the..... 420
Report of Judiciary Committee as to Trapper Injunction 384
CORRESPONDENCE:
Admission to Bar, in Wisconsin..... 412
Amendments to Code of Civil Procedure..... 394
Collateral Inheritance Tax 150

CORRESPONDENCE—Continued. Page.
Constitution and the Courts 377
Corporation defined..... 214
Corporations, general assignments by..... 183
Correction to Caleb Cushing 120
Courts, Consolidation of 342
Criminal Law in Germany..... 213
Execution on Justice's Judgment..... 214
Field, David Dudley, letter from England from 31
Field, Hon. David Dudley 280
Frauds, Statute of, as to Pleading 15
Howard University Law School..... 31
Income Tax, Federal, Uncollectible from State Officers 183
Judiciary Article, Reform of..... 342
Jury Reports in Verse 213
Maine, no Expulsion of Criminals from..... 150
North Dakota, Supreme Court of..... 395
Oklahoma Divorce Law..... 263
Relief to Litigants..... 411
Seduction, New Basis of Action for, in North Carolina 15
Story, Judge, his Age..... 16
COUDERT, F. R., on Legal Profession..... 353
COURT OF CLAIMS 79
CRIME. Partnership in..... 294
CRIMINAL LAW. Backward step in..... 278
CURRENT TOPICS:
Arbitration, compulsory 429
Arbitration, law for, of employers and employees in Illinois, denied..... 154
Assessment on corner lots..... 250
Attorney, disbarment of..... 1
Bank depositor..... 399
Bar Association, English..... 314
Bar Association in England..... 201
Bar Association, New York State, meeting..... 1
Bar Association, New York State, program of meeting..... 17
Bar Association, New York State, annual meeting... 33
Bar Association, New York State, papers read at meeting..... 35
Bar Association, New York State committee on law reform 121
Bar Association, New York State, increase in membership..... 57
Bar Association, New York State, memorial to Legislature as to Code of Civil Procedure..... 233
Bar examination bill, passage of..... 348
Bar examination, uniform, changes in bill for 169
Bar examination bill, approval of, by governor 381
Bar examinations, preliminary requisites 383
Barrister defending one he knows guilty..... 219
Births, registration of, in France..... 20
Blasphemy, indictments for..... 282
Bradwell, Mrs. Myra, death of 122
Brown, Justice of Circuit Court of Appeals..... 399
Carpenter, Judge Elisha, retirement of..... 18
Certified checks 283
Champerty set up as defense to application to order 265
Citizenship, alienation of..... 347
Code of Procedure, German 153
Coleridge, Lord Chief Justice..... 415
Coleridge, Lord Chief Justice, American trip..... 431
Collin, Prof. C. A., on "Statutory Revision in N. Y." 58
Columbia College Law School, strengthening of faculty..... 220
Constitutional convention, amendment proposed by Louis Marshall 413
Constitutional convention, judiciary committee..... 363
Constitutional convention, members of 1867 in present one..... 283
Constitution, ignorance of..... 362
Constitutionality of statutes in Massachusetts..... 154
Copyright agreement between Germany and United States..... 430
Copyright law..... 19
Copyright law, suit under..... 218
Corporation, right to abandon railroad..... 219
Corporation's office in State necessary..... 102
"Corporations and the Legislature" 361
Corporation, foreign, pleading statute of limitations in a State where it does business..... 251

CURRENT TOPICS—Continued. Page.
Counsel, limiting argument of. 251
Court House, Chicago. 170
Court, U. S. Circuit, of Appeals 122
Criminal cases, exception by Commonwealth in 122
Criminal trials, appeal by State in Connecticut 314
Cross-examination by trial judge in England 398
Damages for Italians killed in New Orleans decided. 397
Day, legal meaning of 267
Debts of honor 82
Debtors, imprisonment of, in Ontario. 298
Dillon, Judge, on Blackstone. 300
Dispossession of owner holding under deed of trust. 432
District of Columbia, changes in court rules. 202
Election by one vote. 331
Employees of U. S., are men under U. S. receivers 123
Examination, physical, of plaintiff in accident cases 185
Executive department, courts cannot interfere with. 299
Examination of plaintiff by doctor in New York 154
"External means". 83
Extradition case, Balfour 137
Fees of attorney 266
Field, Hon. David Dudley 153
Fiero, J. Newton, suggestions for reforms 57
Fining drummers without license 314
Foreign corporations, service of suits against 346
Good Friday as non-judicial day 219
Handwriting, deciphering 188
Herrick, Judge, on court to hear election contests. 81
Hornblower, W. H., rejection of nomination of, by U. S. Senate 36
Hornblower's nomination to Supreme Court of U. S. 101
Impeachment of Judge Jenkins 313
Indictment against corporation in Massachusetts 330
Injunction, Trapper, action of convention 381
Injunction against theatre 82
"Injury"—personal—how applied in code 155
Interstate Commerce Act 397
Insurance policy, paid up, effect as to minors of beneficiary 283
Johnson, Sir Francis Godschall, death of 400
Judicial experience of U. S. Chief Judge 101
Judges of Supreme Court of Appeals of Virginia. 59
Judges, compensation of U. S. Supreme Court 121
Judgments of Justices' Courts 171
Judicial pensions. 59
Jurisdiction, concurrent by State and Federal courts. 4
Jurisdiction of State court to try case for injury inflicted in another State. 82
Jurors excluded from serving who have read newspaper accounts of action. 414
Jurors, professional 349
Jury, grand, in Rensselaer county. 347
Jury, unanimity in verdicts of. 202
Jury, less than twelve, effect of 266
Jurymen repudiate verdict. 103
Kissing as an offense 20
Laws, conflicting, signed same day 399
Law book publishers. 266
Law publishers 332
Lawyer as poet. 187
Lawyers' incomes in New York. 60
Lawyers in France. 123
Lawyers in Legislatures 185
Lawyer with elephant 267
Legal appointments in England 331
Legal compensation 281
Legal services, value of 217
Legasse on defense of criminals. 84
Legislation, commission for uniform, in States. 203
Liability for permanent improvements. 188
Libel, law of, in England 297
Life, value of. 219
Lincoln, President, writings as to lawyers. 431
Lockwood, Mrs. Belva, admission to bar 432
Lottery, Louisiana, expiration of charter. 19
Lynching in the South. 102
Maine statute banishing criminals 82
Marital relations, decisions of Judge McAdam as to. 236
Marriage bill, wife's sister. 415
Marriage by proxy 346
Marriage in China valid here. 124
Married woman in Ohio as executrix. 203
Missouri statute allowing defendant in criminal action to have case heard before another judge. 249
Mistrial nearly caused in Massachusetts. 154
Mother charged with crime committed by baby 187
Murder case, Altenberger 347
Negligence of bureau of business information. 220
"Not proven". 36
Ohio decisions, not cited. 363
Paine, Henry W., carrier of. 2
Patent law—first inventor. 298
Peckham, Wheeler H., nomination for U. S. Supreme Court 59
Pentecost, Hugh O., as candidate for assistant district attorney of New York 17
Photographs as evidence 249
Privy Council 398
Procedure, rule of, in England. 429
Public charity, what is. 281
"Publication" under English libel law 349

CURRENT TOPICS—Continued. Page.
Railroad, elevated, in Pennsylvania. 330
Requests to find, opinion of judges as to 235
Ritter on how law reform may be effected. 82
Robertson murder trial 186
Russell, Sir Charles. 217
Russian State paid attorneys for the people 251
Savings bank, liability of, for forged check or order. 124
Savings bank's suit to recover moneys in the hands of receiver of bank which had borrowed the moneys. 415
Schoonmaker, Hon. Augustus, death of. 252
Servants, tortious acts of. 249
Son as father's senior on bench 219
Stephen, Sir James Fitzjames, comments on death by English journals. 233
Stevenson, Hon. Adlai E. 1
Stevenson, Hon. Adlai E., address of 33
Stone, Chief Justice George W., death of. 202
Suit against foreign government. 84
"Surety-maker," liability of. 124
Supreme Court of United States, longevity of members of 18
Tax for municipal improvements. 329
Tax on legacies. 345
Tenure of office of Federal judges, limit of 102
Testimony, medical expert, proposed changes in procedure for 201
Torren's Property Transfer Act. 170
Trade-mark, geographical name not a 265
Vaccination, compulsory, is it legal 315
Vaccination, compulsory. 345
Virginia, nominees for judges of Supreme Court of Appeals 17
Virginia Bond Coupons Act illegal. 202
Wages, English decisions of 251
Webster in Dartmouth College case. 400
White, Hon. Edward Douglass, confirmation as judge of U. S. Supreme Court. 140
Wiman, Erastus, career of. 413
Witness, impeachment of 235
Witness, judge's in English trial. 201
Women as jurors in Wyoming 250
Woman's suffrage in New York. 218

DESCENT. Law of. 97
DIVORCE. What constitutes desertion. 203
DOANE, RT. REV. WM. C., on Bar Examinations. 90
DOLPH, HON. JOSEPH N. Address on "Law Reform" before N. Y. State Bar Association. 40

EARL, ROBERT 198
ELOQUENCE. Power of. 29
ELECTION CONTEST. Court to hear by Judge Herrick 95
EVIDENCE. States. 433
EXTRADITION. Opinion of Attorney-General as to Balfour. 153

FIELD, HON. DAVID DUDLEY. Death of. 268
FIERO, J. NEWTON. Practical view of law reform. 61
HARRISON AT THE BAR 393
HERRICK, JUDGE, on Court to hear Contested Election cases 95
HIBBEN, JOHN GRIER, on Ethics in relation to International Law. 13
HUTCHINS, H. B., on Bar Examinations. 92

INDEMNITY for persons unjustly punished. 96
INJUNCTION against garbled extracts from newspapers 212
INTERNATIONAL LAW. Ethics in relation to, by Prof. John Grier Hibben. 13

JUDGES:
Death of Sir James Hannen and Sir Charles S. C Bowen 309
In politics 409
Wages and strikes. 277
JUDICIAL POWER, Evolution of, by August Schoonmaker 102
JUDICIARY ARTICLE OF NEW CONSTITUTION:
By W. H. Robertson 111
By Louis Marshall 113
By Walter S. Logan 108
JURISDICTION of actions for injury to real property in a foreign state, by F. Murray. 125
JURY:
In Prendergast trial 28
Trial by. 195
JURYMAN. A prudent 327

KEENER, WILLIAM A., on Bar Examinations. 87

LAW. JAW AND DRAW. 231
LAW OFFICERS. Salaries of British 54
LAW. Practicing at 91, 410
LAW REFORM:
Address by Senator Dolph before New York State Bar Association. 40
Practical view of, by J. Newton Fiero. 61
LAW REPORTS. Lord Bacon on. 167

Page.

LAW SCHOOL, NEW YORK. Free scholarships ... 146
LAWYER. Every man his own ... 54
LAWYERS' INCOMES ... 181
LAWYERS', club, Woman ... 272
LEGAL PROFESSION, by F. R. Coudert ... 353
LOGAN, WALTER S., on judiciary article of new constitution ... 108

MAN WITH DOUBLE ... 212
MANDAMUS to Speaker of Legislative Assembly ... 436
MARRIAGE:
Belgian certificates of ... 118
For six months ... 98
MARSHALL, LOUIS, on judiciary article of new Constitution ... 113
MURRAY, F. P., on jurisdiction of actions for injury to real property in a foreign state ... 125

OBSCENE LITERATURE judicially considered 443
OYSTER. Legal status of ... 181

PARKER, LEROY, on Bar Examinations ... 89
PORTRAIT published without consent ... 27
PREMIERSHIP in British cabinet ... 229
PROCEDURE:
Code of, memorial to Legislature ... 245
Wise change in ... 358
PROCTOR, L. B., on opening of first trial term of Court of Chancery ... 236

Page.

PROFESSION. Moral improvement in ... 133
REFEREES. Official ... 118
REFERENDUM in Massachusetts ... 188
ROBERTSON, W. H., on judiciary article of new constitution ... 111
RUSSELL, SIR CHARLES. Future of ... 359

SCHOONMAKER, AUGUST, on evolution of judicial power ... 103
SERVING papers under disguise ... 282
SHAFFER, CHAUNCEY. Death of ... 341
SMYTH Recorder ... 134
STEPHEN SIR JAMES. Death of ... 197
STEVENSON, HON. ADLAI E. Address to New York State Bar Association ... 37
SUPREME COURT, UNITED STATES. Business ... 178

TESTAMENTARY RHYME ... 246
THOMAS, ABNER C., on Bar Examinations ... 86
TRIAL without jury ... 443
TRIBUNAL to hear election cases ... 97

VAN WAGNER, ALBERT. Fate of ... 29
VERDICTS against weight of evidence ... 291

WATERBURY, NELSON J. Death of ... 292
WHITE, MR. JUSTICE. Installed ... 199
WOMEN not entitled to vote in New York ... 118

INDEX-DIGEST

TO

ABSTRACTS, CASES IN FULL AND NOTES OF CASES.

Page

ABANDONMENT. Three years — what constitutes — divorce. 327

ACCIDENT INSURANCE:
"External, violent and accidental means" — lodgment of piece of steak in windpipe is. 244
Indemnity policy — horse-car companies. 359

ACCRETION. Rights of adjoining owners. 199

ACKNOWLEDGMENT. Deeds. 119

ADEMPTION. Legacy — advance of share during testator's life. 182

ADMIRALTY. Jurisdiction — maritime matters — lease of wharf is not. 263

ALTERATIONS. Negotiable instruments — stranger does not invalidate. 199
See NEGOTIABLE INSTRUMENTS.

ANIMALS. Cruelty — "domestic animals" — chameleons are not within statute. 252

ASSAULT:
Intent to kill — self-defense — law of retreat. 278
Rape, with intent to commit — assault and battery, error not to submit law of, to jury. 10
——; with intent to commit — degree of force. 10
See EVIDENCE, 10.

ASSIGNMENT FOR BENEFIT OF CREDITORS. Foreign corporations may. 158

ASSIGNMENT OF SALARY. Government employee — illegal and void. 55

ATTACHMENT. Information and belief — telephone communications — not sufficient. 316

ATTEMPT. Extortion — nonewhere there is no putting in fear. 15
See CRIMINAL LAW; EXTORTION.

ATTORNEY:
Disbarment — conviction of felony — pardon. 410
——; persuading another to falsely personate another. 242

ATTORNEY AND CLIENT. Cannot surrender or compromise substantial rights of client. 166

BASTARDS. Descent — statute — does not extend to mother's relatives. 376

BENEFIT SOCIETIES. Sick benefits — proofs of sickness — waivers of defects. 148

BIGAMY. Indictment — not alleging that former wife was living. 376

BOUNDARIES. Establishment by consent — acquiescence. 119

BOYCOTT CIRCULAR. Injunction — party must come into court with "clean hands". 335

BRIBERY. Juror — punishable through concurrence of nine, sufficient. 150

BRIDGES. Adjoining counties must build and repair — mandamus. 351

BURDEN OF PROOF. Genuineness of signature. 30

CHAMPERTY. Taxation of costs. 271

CHECKS:
Certified — failure of bank — drawer liable. 440
Signature — burden of proof. 30
See NEGOTIABLE INSTRUMENTS.

CIVIL DAMAGE ACT. Instructions to jury. 410

COLLATERAL INHERITANCE TAX:
Contingent interests not vested not taxable. 284
Income of fund less than $10,000 not taxable. 319

COMBINATIONS OF EMPLOYEES AND EMPLOYERS. 128

COMMON CARRIERS:
Passengers — insanity resulting from exposure caused by accident — negligence. 376
Negligence — presumption. 135

CONFESSIONS. Admissibility — influence of fear. 376
See EVIDENCE.

CONFLICT OF LAWS:
Chinese marriages not valid in America. 410
Contracts — place of performance governs. 231
Place of performance — presumption. 150
Conviction in another State does not affect civil rights 410

CONFLICT OF LAWS — Continued. Page.
Statute of frauds — law of place of performance governs. 135
Wills — law of testator's domicile governs. 182

CONSPIRACY. Combination of employees and employers. 128

CONSTITUTIONAL LAW. Inter-state commerce — self-crimination. 401
See POLICE POWER; CONTRACTS; DUE PROCESS OF LAW.

CONTRACTORS. Employer not liable for trespass of. 223

CONTRACTS:
Conflict of laws — place of performance — presumption. 150, 231
Construction — sale of State reports — time of performance. 332
"Cornering market" — void. 327
Corporations — dealing with directors — void. 231
Impairing obligation of — repeal of lottery franchise — constitutional. 321
Promise by one for benefit of another — good though beneficiary not identified. 11
Specific performance — legacy in lieu of dower. 15
Restraint of trade — breach — slight circumstances not material. 268
Services — tender of, at stipulated time sufficient. . . 167
Statute of frauds — debt of another. 376
Time of the essence — party delaying cannot set up. . 119
Indefinite — usage — place of performance governs. . . 77

COPYRIGHTS. Photographs — public character — right of equitable owner. 317

CORPORATIONS:
Assets — what are corporate. 162
Contracts — dealing with directors — void. 231
Dividends — Laws 1848, chap. 40 — corporations formed under, bound by § 13 alone. 163
Foreign — assignment for benefit of creditors — when good. 158
Stock — assignments do not prove themselves. 166
Taxation — duties of tax commissioners — not entitled to disregard facts for presumptions. 163
Indebtedness to be deducted from value of corporate assets. 162

COUNTER-CLAIM. Against executor — not available unless demand due before decedent's death. 363

COUNTIES. Adjoining, must build and repair bridge connecting — mandamus. 351

COURTS:
Disqualification of judge — what constitutes. 199
Jurisdiction — Hudson river. 5
New York harbor. 5
See MANSLAUGHTER.
Assault with intent to kill — self-defense — law of retreat. 278
Bigamy — indictment — not alleging former wife living. 376
Bribery — juror — concurrence of nine. 150
Conspiracy — declarations after completion or abandonment not admissible. 119
Embezzlement of postal funds. 31
Embezzlement — assigned salary of government employee by assignor — not. 55
Evidence — confession — admissibility — influence of fear. 376
——; declaration of one conspirator after completion not admissible. 156
——; embezzlement — subsequent embezzlement not admissible to show intent. 135
——; intent may be proved by defendant. 135
Extortion — attempt to commit — fear, putting in. . . . 15
False pretenses — intention to pay not a defense. 135
——; statements of salesman as to importance of house he represents — not. 166
Former jeopardy — offenses included within crime charged. 166
Gambling house — wife not liable unless she took an active part. 278

COURTS — Continued. Page.
Homicide — aiding and abetting — conviction though principal was acquitted ... 295
—; corpus delicti proved beyond reasonable doubt. 182
—; declarations as to shooting not admissible ... 327
See EVIDENCE.
Justifiable homicide — past attempt to debauch slayer's wife not ... 410
Larceny — government employee's salary — assigned. 55
—; possession not presumptive of guilt ... 327
Larceny or false pretenses — distinction ... 327
Murder — defendant may plead guilty ... 376
—; instructions to jury — properly refused where court has more accurately charged ... 156
—; poisoning — dying declarations ... 405
Murder and manslaughter — when passion reduces ... 52
No evidence to sustain conviction — reversal ... 336
Perjury — materiality of testimony question of law ... 119
Plea — joint defense — repudiation ... 150
Pleading — indictment — demurrer ... 30
Practice — plea, withdrawal of ... 15
Reasonable doubt — instruction to jury ... 13
Reversal of conviction for higher offense is an acquittal ... 150
Seduction — reputation — offer to marry not a defense. 26
Sentence — judicial power to suspend inherent in court ... 192

CRIMINAL PLEADING. Manslaughter — indictment — demurrer ... 30
CRIMINAL PRACTICE. Plea — withdrawal of ... 15

DAMAGES:
Fatal injuries — statute — injury inflicted in another country ... 166
Measure of — contract for board — loss in consequence of breach ... 270
Sales' ... 77
Mental suffering — delay in delivery of message ... 15
DEEDS:
Acknowledgment — when insufficient ... 119
Delivery ... 359
—— after grantor's death when not sufficient ... 359
Roman Catholic bishop — "to his successors and assigns forever" — fee-simple title ... 135
DESERTION. Remarriage — knowledge that first husband was alive ... 52
DIVORCE:
Abandonment — three years — what constitutes ... 327
Desertion — acquiescence in ... 410
—; remarriage with knowledge of first husband's existence ... 52
DOWER. Provision in lieu of — specific performance. 15
DRAFTS. Raised by bank clerk who purchased from bank for his own use — bank not liable ... 126
"DUE PROCESS OF LAW." Summary destruction of fish nets — constitutional ... 301

ELECTIONS:
Female suffrage — school commissioners ... 146
Publication of notice for four successive weeks — what is ... 135
Wagers — stakeholder — loser may recover — when ... 8
EMBEZZLEMENT:
Assigned salary of government by assignor — not ... 55
Evidence — subsequent embezzlement not admissible to show intent ... 135
Of postal funds — money-order funds ... 31
EMPLOYERS AND EMPLOYEES. Combinations — conspiracy ... 128
ESTOPPEL:
Landlord and tenant — title ... 278
Street railroad — when city estopped ... 119
EVIDENCE:
Assault with intent to ravish — complainant's reputation for unchastity admissible ... 10
Confession — admissibility — influence of fear ... 376
Conspiracy — declarations after completion not admissible ... 119
Criminal intent — defendant may testify as to intent. 135
Declarations after shooting to one not part of res gestæ ... 327
—; of engineers of railroad — not admissible — when. 199
—; of one conspirator not admissible ... 156
Dying declarations ... 405
—— subsequently confirmed ... 410
Embezzlement — subsequent embezzlement not admissible to show intent ... 135
Genuineness of signature — burden of proof ... 30
Lost note — what insufficient to show loss ... 199
Parol as to prior oral agreement — lease not admissible ... 199
Negotiable instrument — blank indorsement — admissible between original parties ... 182
Perjury — materiality of testimony — question of law. 119
Presumptions — negligence — carriers of passengers 135
—; possession of stolen goods not of guilt ... 327
Presumption of payment of judgment — debtor's good circumstances — admissible ... 135
Proof of handwriting — standard cannot be proved by opinion of witness ... 119
Seduction — reputation ... 26
Usage — place of performance governs ... 77
Usage or custom — what necessary to establish ... 295

Page.
EXEMPTIONS. Taxation — orphans' home ... 24
EXTORTION. Attempt — fear, none unless complainant is put in ... 15

FALSE PRETENSES:
Intention to pay not a defense ... 135
Larceny — distinction ... 327
Travelling salesman's statements as to house he represents, etc. — not ... 661
See CRIMINAL LAW.
FALSE REPRESENTATIONS. Pleading — essentials ... 55
FELLOW SERVANT. Engineer and brakeman are not ... 289
FEMALE SUFFRAGE. School commissioners — N. Y. Laws 1892, chap. 314, void ... 146
FISH. Artificially propagated — within game laws. ... 119
FORECLOSURE. Sale for excessive amount — resale may be ordered ... 199
FRAUDULENT CONVEYANCES. Transfer to wife without valuable consideration ... 135

GAME LAWS. Fish artificially propagated — within statute ... 119
GRADE CROSSINGS. Nuisance — State legislation to compel removal, constitutional. ... 171
GRAND JURY. Waiver of defect — number ... 55

HANDWRITING. Signature used as standard cannot be proved by opinion of witness ... 119
HOMESTEAD. Contract of sale by husband alone — void ... 119
HUDSON RIVER. Jurisdiction — manslaughter ... 5
HUSBAND AND WIFE:
Gambling house, wife not liable unless she takes an active part ... 278
Homestead — contract of sale by husband alone — void ... 119
Limitations — suspended during coverture ... 290
Pension money not community property ... 135
Transfer of separate property to husband — ignorance of law not a defense ... 135
Witnesses — incompetent to testify against each other — Pennsylvania ... 182

IGNORANCE OF LAW. Married women — transfer of separate property to husband ... 135
INDICTMENTS:
Bigamy — not alleging that former wife was living ... 376
Manslaughter — demurrer ... 30
INFANT:
Non sui juris — mother's negligence imputable to ... 13
See NEGLIGENCE.
Sui juris — boy of fourteen ... 295
INJUNCTIONS:
Issue of boycott circular — "clean hands" ... 332
Tenants of same building — neither has exclusive control of sidewalk ... 288
Waste of natural gas — on one's own land ... 31
INNKEEPERS. Ejecting guest — when sick ... 327
INSURANCE:
Accident — "external, violent and accidental means" — lodgment of piece of steak in windpipe is ... 244
—; indemnity policy — horse-car companies ... 359
INTOXICATING LIQUORS. Civil damage Act — instructions to jury ... 410
"IVES POOL BILL." Unconstitutional ... 323

JUDGE. Disqualification — what constitutes ... 199
JUDGMENTS. Presumption of payment — debtor's good circumstances ... 135
JURISDICTION:
Admiralty — maritime matters — lease of wharf is not ... 263
New York harbor — manslaughter ... 5
JUROR. Bribery — punishable though concurrence of nine sufficient ... 150
JURY:
Advising to agree — when not error ... 31
Reasonable doubt — instructions ... 13
Verdict fixed by quotient of aggregate estimates — when proper ... 119

LANDLORD AND TENANT. Tenant estopped from denying title ... 278
LARCENY:
Assigned salary of government by assignor — not ... 55
False pretenses — distinction ... 327
LEGACY. Ademption — advance of share during testator's life ... 182
LEGISLATURE. Navigable stream — power over — rights of riparian owners ... 359
LIBEL:
Charging unreliability, untruthfulness and financial embarrassment libellous per se ... 295
Rumors — "mania for destruction" by use of poison. 31
LIEN. Agister's — livery-stable keeper ... 327
LIMITATIONS. Suspended during coverture ... 290
LOTTERIES. Pool on horse-races — Ives Pool Bill unconstitutional ... 323
LOTTERY FRANCHISE. Repeal — within police power — constitutional ... 323

MANDAMUS: Page.
Adjoining counties must build and repair bridge connecting ... 351
Head of executive department of government — when not to issue ... 256

MANSLAUGHTER:
Indictment — demurrer — negligence ... 30
Jurisdiction — New York harbor ... 5
Passion — voluntary ... 52

MARRIAGE. Conflict of laws — Chinese — not valid in America ... 410

MARRIED WOMEN. Transfer of separate property to husband — ignorance of law not a defense ... 135

MASTER AND SERVANT:
Bank clerk raising draft — when bank not liable ... 126
Contractor's trespass — master not liable ... 223
Contributory negligence — rules ... 231
Fellow servants — engineer and brakeman are not — contract exempting master from liability void ... 289
Services — tender of, at stipulated time sufficient ... 167
Vicious animal — injuries to employee ... 199
Wrongful discharge — Sunday work ... 376

MENTAL SUFFERING. Telegram — delay in delivery — recoverable ... 15

MORTGAGES. Foreclosure — sale for excessive amount — resale ordered ... 199

MUNICIPAL CORPORATIONS. Street railroad — estoppel ... 119
See STREET RAILROADS.

MURDER. Passion — when killing, manslaughter ... 52

MURDER OR MANSLAUGHTER. Corpus delicti proved beyond reasonable doubt ... 182

MUTUAL BENEFIT INSURANCE. Notice — forfeiture ... 251

NAMES. Single persons doing business under partnership — may be sued under such name ... 135

NATURAL GAS. Waste of one's own — injunction not to issue though it drains common reservoir ... 31

NAVIGABLE STREAMS. One on which logs are floated ... 359

NEGLIGENCE:
Careless driving in street — street corners ... 132
Child non sui juris — mother's, imputable to ... 13
Common carrier — passengers — insanity resulting from exposure caused by accident ... 376
See COMMON CARRIERS.
Passengers — presumption ... 135
Contributory — master and servant ... 231
Street railroads — contributory — crossing in front of ... 376
Loose cobbles — proximate cause ... 425

NEGOTIABLE INSTRUMENTS:
Alteration by bank clerk — when bank not liable ... 126
Alteration — by stranger does not invalidate ... 150, 199
Blank indorsement — bona fide holder ... 182
Bona fide holder — notice to agent ... 56
Certified check — liability of drawer — failure of bank ... 440
Checks, genuineness of signature ... 30
Lost note — evidence ... 193
Ownerships, good faith and bona fides presumed — burden of proof ... 263
Usury — law of place of payment governs ... 182

NEW YORK:
Civil Code, §§ 872, 873 — practice ... 176
Harbor — jurisdiction — manslaughter ... 5
Penal Code, § 292 — police powers — constitutional ... 305
Statutes — chap. 214, Laws 1892, unconstitutional ... 146
"Ives Pool Bill" — unconstitutional ... 323
Laws 1848, chap. 40, § 13 — exclusive as to corporations formed under it ... 163

NUISANCE. Grade crossing — may be removed — constitutional ... 171

PARENT AND CHILD:
Injuries to child — mother cannot recover when father was living ... 295
Loss of service ... 410

PARTNERSHIP. Single person may be sued in name of — execution issuable against — proceeding in rem ... 135

PARENTS. Priority of invention — decision of Patent Office controlling unless overcome by strong evidence ... 363

PENNSYLVANIA STATUTES. Husband and wife incompetent to testify against each other ... 182

PENSION MONEY NOT COMMUNITY PROPERTY. Husband and wife ... 135

PERJURY. Materiality of testimony question of law ... 119

PERSONAL INJURIES:
Examination by physician — oral questions proper ... 176
False warranty ... 182

PHOTOGRAPHS. Copyright — public character — right of equitable part owner ... 317

PLEADING. False representations — essentials ... 55

PLEDGE. Stocks with assignment and power of attorney — notice to pledgee ... 293

POLICE POWERS:
Child dancing in theatre — Penal Code, § 292 ... 305
Removal of grade crossings — constitutional ... 171
Repeal of lottery franchise within — constitutional ... 321
Summary destruction of nets — constitutional ... 301

PORTRAITS: Page.
Publication without consent — parent cannot maintain suit to enjoin ... 287
Published without consent ... 27

PRESUMPTIONS:
Negligence — common carriers of passengers ... 135
Payment of judgment — circumstances of debtor and creditor admissible ... 135

PRINCIPAL AND AGENT. Notice to agent — negotiable instruments ... 56

PROMISSORY NOTES. Alterations by stranger do not invalidate ... 150

PUBLIC POLICY. Contract exempting master from liability void ... 289

PUBLICATION. Four successive weeks — what is ... 135

RAILROADS:
Grade crossings — constitutional to compel removal ... 171
Street — unauthorized laying of track — estoppel ... 119

RAPE. Assault with intent to commit — evidence of complainant's unchastity — admissible ... 10

REAL PROPERTY:
Accretion — rights of adjoining owners ... 199
Boundaries — establishment by consent ... 119
Deeds — acknowledgment ... 119
Delivery ... 359
Delivery after grantor's death — when not sufficient ... 359
To Roman Catholic bishop — title ... 135
See DEEDS.
Fraudulent conveyances — transfer to wife — when ... 135
Grant of land on highway of river carries title to center ... 263
Lease — parol evidence not admissible to show prior oral agreement to make alterations ... 199
Restrictions as to building — purchaser with notice bound ... 135

REASONABLE DOUBT. Jury — instructions ... 13
See CRIMINAL LAW.

REMARRIAGE. Desertion — knowledge that first husband was living ... 52

REPLEVIN. Not maintainable when attached by creditor of purchaser ... 284

RES GESTÆ. Declarations of railroad engineers as to engine — not admissible ... 199

RES JUDICATA. Patents — not affected by inability to appeal ... 223

RESTRAINT OF TRADE. Contract — slight circumstances not a breach ... 268

RESULTING TRUST. Purchaser buying half and loaning money to joint purchaser — statute of frauds ... 166

SALES:
Approbation — use when waiver of defects ... 182
Conditional — right to reject, absolute ... 231
Fraudulent representations on part of purchaser — rescission — rights of intervening creditors ... 284
Recission of seller after delivery — statute of frauds — partial delivery ... 132
Stoppage in transitu — delivery by unauthorized expressman ... 359
Warranty — counter-claim, when cannot for defects ... 31
What constitutes — evidence of usage — law of place of performance governs ... 77

SCHOOL COMMISSIONERS. New York — constitutional officers ... 146

SCHOOLS. Employment of teachers — teacher need not seek other — when ... 167

SEDUCTION. Evidence of reputation — offer to marry not a defense ... 26

SENTENCE. Power to suspend inherent in court ... 192

SIDEWALKS. Tenants of same building — injunction ... 288
See INJUNCTIONS.

SPECIFIC PERFORMANCE. Dower, provision in lieu of — acceptance ... 15

STAKEHOLDER. Election bet — loser may recover — when ... 8

STATUTES. Construction — intent gathered from whole ... 119

STATUTE OF FRAUDS:
Answer for debt of another ... 376
Conflict of laws — law of place of performance governs ... 135
Partial delivery sufficient — sales ... 132
Resulting trust — purchaser loaning money to joint purchase ... 166

STOCK. Ownership — assignments do not prove themselves ... 166

STREET IMPROVEMENTS. Taxation — exemption — orphans' home ... 24

STREET RAILROADS:
Negligence — contributory — crossing in front of car ... 376
Damages — proximate cause — loose cobbles ... 425
Unauthorized laying of track — when city estopped ... 119

SUNDAY:
Master and servant — wrongful discharge ... 376
Telegraph company not bound to deliver on ... 278

SUPPLEMENTARY PROCEEDINGS. Order must show that rights of creditor were defeated, etc. — fatally defective ... 182

TAXATION:
Collateral inheritance — contingent interests not taxable until vested ... 286
Income of fund less than $10,000 ... 319

Page.

TAXATION — Continued.
Corporations — indebtedness to be deducted from value of corporate assets 162
Exemptions — orphans' home 24
Street improvement, lien for — orphans' home — exemption 24
See EXEMPTION.

TELEGRAMS. Delay in delivery — damages for mental suffering 15

TELEGRAPH COMPANIES:
Delay in delivery of telegram — agent's knowledge of residence 15
See DAMAGES.
Message on Sunday — when not bound to deliver 278

TELEPHONE COMMUNICATION. Attachment, information by, not sufficient 316

TRESPASS. Employer not liable for contractor's 223

TRIAL:
Jury — advising to agree — instructions when not error 31
Verdict fixed by quotient of aggregate estimates 119
Witness — cross-examination — extent 263
See WITNESSES.

TRUSTS. Wills — conflict of laws — law of testator's domicile governs. 182

USAGE OR CUSTOM. What necessary to establish. 295

USURY:
Bonus — mode of computing principal 327
Law of place governs — negotiable instrument 182

Page.

VENDOR AND PURCHASER. Restrictions as to building — purchaser with notice bound 135

VERDICT. Jury fixed by quotient of aggregate estimates 119

WAGERS. Election bet — illegal 8

WARRANTY:
Absolute — action sounding in tort — personal injuries 182
Use with knowledge of defects — counter-claim not available 31

WILLS:
Ademption — advance of share during testator's life. 182
Attestation — witness must be competent at time of execution, subsequent incompetency does not prevent probate 231
Conflict of laws — law of testator's domicile governs. 182
Nature of estate — fee or life estate 167
—— to daughter and over in case of death without issue — vest fee on marriage and birth of issue 295
Signature of testator at end — position 376

WITNESSES:
Competency of child under ten years of age 376
Cross-examination — extent 166, 263
Former insanity — discharge from asylum — not incompetent 150
Husband and wife — incompetent as against each other — Pennsylvania 182